

## Homework #8 Math 518

Due in class Wednesday, October 19, 2011

1. Let  $V, W$  be two finite dimensional vector spaces over the reals.

a. Show that there is a natural isomorphism  $\phi : V^* \otimes W^* \xrightarrow{\cong} \text{Mult}(V, W; \mathbb{R})$  with

$$\phi(v^* \otimes w^*)(v, w) = v^*(v)w^*(w)$$

for all  $v^* \in V^*, w^* \in W^*, v \in V, w \in W$ .

a. Show that there is a natural isomorphism  $\psi : V^* \otimes W^* \rightarrow (V \otimes W)^*$  with

$$\psi(v^* \otimes w^*)(v \otimes w) = v^*(v)w^*(w)$$

for all  $v^* \in V^*, w^* \in W^*, v \in V, w \in W$ .

2. Let  $V_1, V_2, V_3$  and  $U$  be finite dimensional vector spaces over the reals. Show that for any multilinear map

$$\mu : V_1 \times V_2 \times V_3 \rightarrow U$$

there exists a unique linear map  $\bar{\mu} : V_1 \otimes (V_2 \otimes V_3) \rightarrow U$  so that

$$\mu(v_1, v_2, v_3) = \bar{\mu}(v_1 \otimes (v_2 \otimes v_3))$$

for all  $(v_1, v_2, v_3) \in V_1 \times V_2 \times V_3$ .

3. Show that the map  $\mathbb{R} \times V \rightarrow V, (a, v) \mapsto av$  gives rise to an isomorphism  $\mathbb{R} \otimes V \xrightarrow{\cong} V$  which sends  $a \otimes v$  to  $av$  for all  $a \in \mathbb{R}$  and  $v \in V$ .

4. Suppose that  $V$  is an  $n$ -dimensional vector space. Given a linear map  $A : V \rightarrow V$ , we get a map  $\Lambda^n(A) : \Lambda^n(V) \rightarrow \Lambda^n(V)$ , and since  $\dim \Lambda^n(V) = 1$ , the map  $\Lambda^n(A)$  is multiplication by a scalar. Show that this scalar is  $\det A$ .